**Reduction in the cost of INSAT spacecraft**

4390. MISS SAROJ KHAPARDE : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether indigenous technology development has helped ISRO to reduce the cost of INSAT spacecraft considerably; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE (SHRI BHUVNESH CHATURVEDI) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The indigenously built INSAT-2 satellites cost about Rs. 78.00 crores each. The cost of similar satellites bought from abroad may cost as much as Rs. 300.00 crores. The cost reduction has been possible mainly because of the development of many of the expensive subsystems in India. Also the testing cost of the satellite, which is a high percentage of the total satellite's cost, has been maintained at a low level by building the test facilities in India and testing the satellite using these facilities.

**बिहार के नक्शे पर न दर्शाए गये पर्यटन स्थलों का विवरण**

4391. **श्री शारदा महन्ती :**
**श्री शत्रुघ्न आनन्द पासवान :**
**श्री सोम पाल :**

क्या प्रधान मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि भारत के महासर्वेक्षक द्वारा बिहार का जो नक्शा छापा गया है उसमें बिहार के सभी पर्यटन स्थलों को नहीं दर्शाया गया है;

(ख) यदि हां, तो तत्संबंधी ब्यौरा क्या है, और इसके क्या कारण है;

(ग) सरकार इस संबंध में क्या कार्यवाही करने का विचार रखती है; और

(घ) यदि नहीं, तो इसके क्या कारण है ?

**विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी मंत्रालय, इलेक्ट्रानिकी विभाग और महासागर विकास विभागों और संसदीय कार्य मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री एंगराजन सुधारमंगलम) :** (क) बिहार के राज्य मानचित्र, 1974 संस्करण में सभी महत्वपूर्ण शहर/स्थान दिखाये गये हैं। तथापि, मानचित्र के संदर्भों में पर्यटक स्थलों का कोई विशेष उल्लेख नहीं किया गया है।

(ख) बिहार का राज्य मानचित्र उस समय निर्धारित दिनिर्देशों के अनुसार प्रकाशित किया गया था।

(ग) बिहार राज्य मानचित्र का नया संस्करण प्रकाशित किया जा रहा है जिसमें पर्यटक रूचि के महत्वपूर्ण स्थलों को भी दर्शाया जा रहा है। मानचित्र अभी प्रूफ स्तर पर है।

(घ) लागू नहीं होता।

**Research laboratories in the country**

4392. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) the number of research laboratories working in the country at present;

(b) how many of these laboratories are able to meet some percentage of their expenditure from their own resources;

(c) whether it is a fact that too much of rules and regulations restrict the working of these laboratories; and

(d) if so, what steps are proposed to be taken to make these laboratories self-supporting ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND DEPARTMENT OF OCEAN DEVELOPMENT AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PARLIAMENTARY AFFAIRS (SHRI P. R. KUMARAMANGALAM) : (a) to (d) Information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the House.

**Imposition of stiff conditions by U.S. on Indo-U.S. co-operation in Space**

4393. DR. SANJAYA SINH : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether the United States of America has recently set further stiff conditions on Indo-U.S. co-operation in Space; and

(b) if so, what is the reaction of Government thereto ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE (SHRI BHUVNESH CHATURVEDI) : (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

**Incorporation of Antrix Corporation Limited**

4394. SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR BIRLA : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government have incorporated Antrix Corporation Ltd., a company for exploiting the export potential in space market;

(b) if so, what are the objectives and the corporate plans of the said Corporation;